



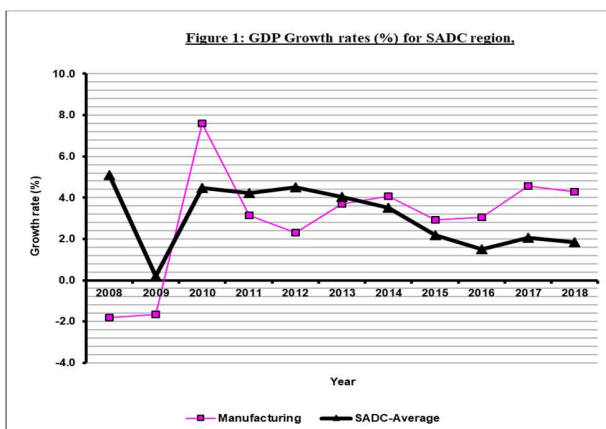
SADC SELECTED ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS, 2018

1. INTRODUCTION

This report is an attempt to provide data series and a brief trend analysis of the major economic characteristics of SADC region for the Year 2018 based on GDP and Trade indicators for the period 2008 to 2018. Data was primarily submitted and updated by National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of SADC Member States. Data gaps were pooled from other sources including the African Statistical Yearbook 2019, UNIDO statistics database and in some cases, SADC estimates were used. GDP and GDP growth rates data were approved and recommended to Council during the 26th SADC Statistics Committee Meeting session, 29-31 May 2019 in Swakopmund, Namibia. The core list of selected indicators for the region is presented in the attached tables 1 to 29 and corresponds to data submission as at end of June 2019.

2. GDP AND MANUFACTURING

SADC region registered an estimated average growth rate of 1.8% in 2018 compared to 2.1% in 2017 as illustrated in Figure 1. The Manufacturing sector, identified as the prioritized key engine of growth to drive the industrialization process in SADC for the coming decades, grew by 4.3% in 2018 compared to 4.6% in 2017. The region's overall growth has been increasing at a lower path since post global crisis in 2009 while the manufacturing sector has been experiencing higher growth rates post 2015. This sector has been performing better than other economic sectors in the region for the period 2014 - 2018 since the manufacturing sector growths have been higher than the overall growth for the region.



At country-specific level (Table 3), Seychelles registered overall economic growth rate of 7.9% followed by Tanzania (7.0%) whilst Angola and Namibia registered negative growth for the second consecutive year respectively -1.1% and -0.1% in 2018. With regard to the Manufacturing sector, Zimbabwe and Tanzania recorded significant growth rates of 12.1% and 8.3% in 2018 whilst DRC manufacturing sector declined by 0.8%.

The share of manufacturing sector to overall GDP for SADC region in 2018 stood at 11.9%, against 11.2% in 2017. However, the share of the manufacturing sector to overall GDP in SADC region has been declining marginally since 2009 from 13.1% to reach its lowest point to 10.9% in 2013. The Post 2013 period has shown a slight recovery of the sector for gradual increase in its share to the GDP increasing to about 11.9% in 2018.

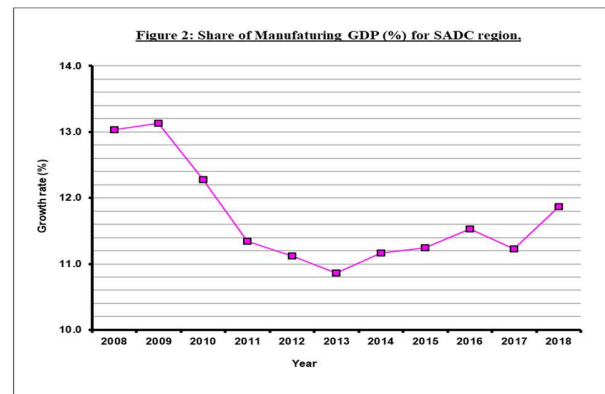
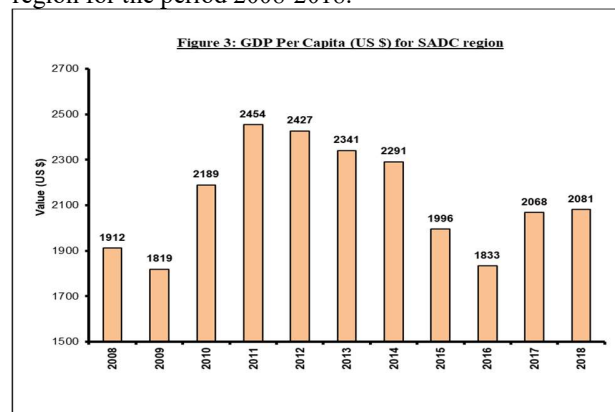


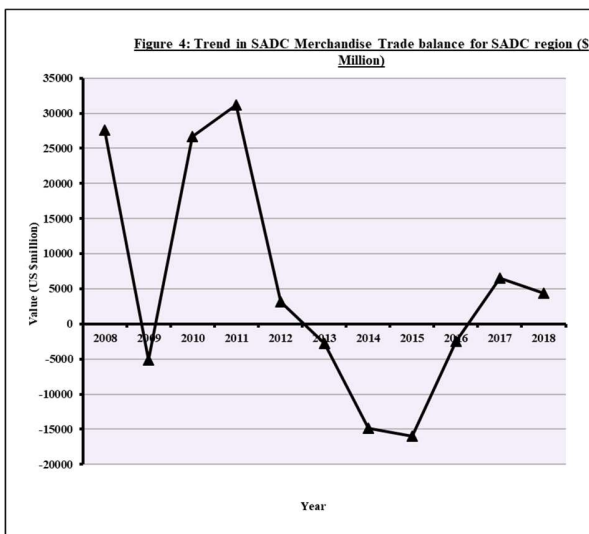
Figure 3 shows trend of nominal GDP per capita of SADC region for the period 2008-2018.



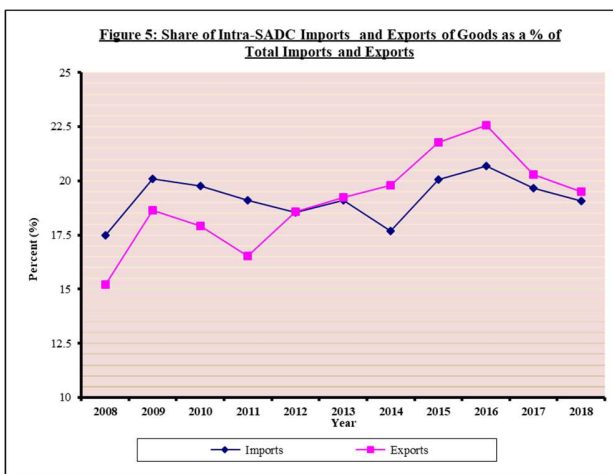
GDP per capita stood at \$2081 in 2018, representing a significant nominal increase of 0.7% compared to \$2068 in 2017. Since 2008, GDP per capita increased from \$1912 to reach its highest level of \$2454 in 2011. At country level, Table 4 below shows Seychelles has the highest GDP per capita (US\$ 16 348) estimate whilst Malawi has the lowest at US\$ 410 in 2018.

3. TRADE

Trade liberalization is one of the core elements of regional economic integration within the SADC region. In 2018, SADC Exports of Goods (Extra-SADC) stood at about \$ 154 billion whilst Imports stood at \$ 149 billion. Figure 4 illustrates trend in SADC Trade Balance for the period 2008-2018.



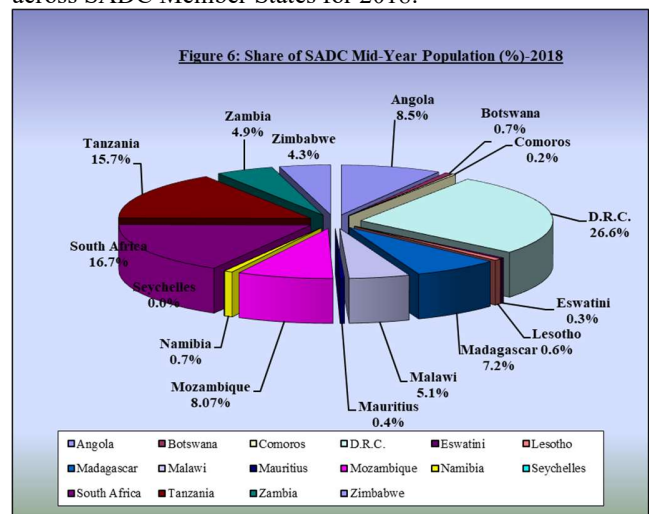
In 2018, intra-SADC Exports of Goods stood at about \$ 37.3 billion whilst intra-SADC Imports stood at \$ 35.3 billion. Figure 5 illustrates trend in intra SADC exports and imports for the period 2008 – 2018.



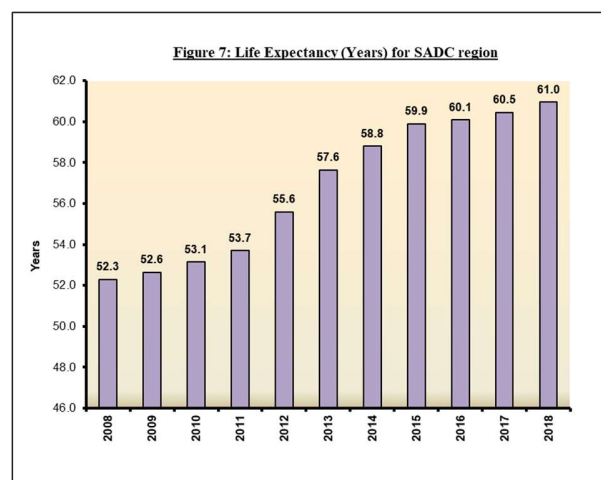
Merchandise trade among SADC Member States has steadily been on the increase since 2008 as depicted in Fig 5 above. Intra-SADC Exports as a percentage of Total Exports of Goods increased from 15.2% in 2008 to reach 19.5% in 2018 whilst that of Imports increased from 17.5% to 19.1% during the same period. It is also worth noting that intra SADC share to Total Trade has been increasing constantly but marginally.

4. DEMOGRAPHY

The estimated population of the SADC region increased stands at 345.2 million in 2018, against 336.9 million in 2017 representing a 2.5% annual population growth rate. The largest population share in the region in 2018 was in DRC (26.6%) followed by South Africa (16.7%) and Tanzania (15.7%). Figure 6 shows the share of population across SADC Member States for 2018.



Life Expectancy at birth, as a measurement for quantity of life, is an indicator with high correlation to the health status of a population which invariably has bearings for contributing to the processes of growth and productivity in a country.



SADC region has been registering steady increase in life expectancy over the past decade that could be attributed to improved nutrition, sanitation and medical interventions, among others. Available data indicate that the average life expectancy of the region has increased from 52.3 years in 2008 to 61.0 years in 2018 (Figure 7).

6. YOUTH

Table 26 and 27 provide updates on youth unemployment, 15-24 years in SADC region. There is contrasting results across Member States for 2017 where the following countries have youth unemployment less than 10%: DRC, Madagascar, Malawi and Tanzania whilst South Africa, Eswatini, Mozambique and Namibia has very high level of youth unemployment such as: 57.4%, 54.8%, 42.7% and 45.5% respectively. From a gender perspective, it is worth noting that female proportion in youth unemployment is highest in Mauritius (30.0%) followed by Botswana (20.0%) compared to male as of 2017.

5. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT

The empowerment and autonomy of women and the improvement of their political, social, economic and health status is a highly important end in itself. In addition, it is essential for the achievement of sustainable development. Women's empowerment contains a selection of 13 woman-specific empowerment indicators (Tables 28 -35) that allows empowerment to be compared across indicators and countries. Indicators represent three distinct empowerment dimensions – reproductive health and family planning; violence against girls and women; and socioeconomic empowerment.

On reproductive health and family planning as at 2017, most women in the region have been at least treated by a skilled health personnel during their pregnancy. The antenatal care for most SADC Member States averages 90% (table 28). The same pattern follows for women percentage of deliveries attended by skilled health personnel trained in providing lifesaving obstetric care (table 29) with the exception of Angola having a low proportion of 46.9%. The region has experienced an improvement of maternal mortality ratio (MMR) and adolescent birth rate since 2010 to 2017 as they have been decreasing over the period (Table 30 & 31). However, contraceptive prevalence for women of reproductive age, 15 – 49 years, are still low and ranges from a minimum of 13.7% in Angola to a maximum of only 66.8% in Zimbabwe.

The second dimension to measure women empowerment in society is violence against them. Table 34 illustrates some profiles of SADC Member States in this area as period average from 2005 – 2018. Based on available data, child marriage phenomenon is highly prevalent in

the region as the proportion is nearly 50.0% in Mozambique while others such as Eswatini, South Africa and Namibia have rate of less than 7.5%. Violence against women with intimate partner is also very high up to 50.7% in DRC.

On enrollment in science and technical subject matter at tertiary level, the region has very low proportion of female participation, the highest being Zimbabwe in the order of 20.9%. Women's representation in senior and middle management position also is not in parity to male as depicted in Table 35. Regarding financial inclusion and access to finance, there are contrasting results in the region as some Member States have high rate of access (Mauritius and Seychelles) while rest does not attain 50%. Finally, on mandatory maternity paid leave, all SADC Member States pay women 90 days in average with the exception of Eswatini that pays only 14 days. The highest number of paid maternity leave days is South Africa.

Table 1: Population in SADC-Midyear ('000), 2008- 2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	21 452	22 099	22 802	23 533	24 292	25 080	25 901	26 681	27 503	28 359	29 250
Botswana	1 915	1 951	1 988	2 025	2 063	2 101	2 156	2 195	2 230	2 254	2 289
Comoros	652	669	687	705	724	744	764	785	806	828	851
DRC	68 076	70 391	72 884	75 259	77 817	80 462	83 197	85 026	86 895	88 806	91 724
Eswatini	1 032	1 044	1 055	1 067	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119	1 132	1 093	1 159
Lesotho	1 884	1 887	1 892	1 897	1 901	1 908	1 916	1 924	1 942	1 953	2 183
Madagascar	19 072	19 601	20 142	20 697	21 263	21 843	22 434	23 041	23 658	24 289	24 933
Malawi	13 077	13 520	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 311	16 833	17 373	17 563
Mauritius	1 244	1 247	1 250	1 252	1 256	1 259	1 261	1 263	1 263	1 265	1 266
Mozambique	21 208	21 803	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424	27 910	27 844
Namibia	2 116	2 155	2 196	2 238	2 281	2 324	2 369	2 414	2 459	2 369	2 414
Seychelles	85.0	87.0	88.0	86.8	87.2	89.0	91.4	93.4	94.7	96.0	97
South Africa	49 177	49 928	50 724	51 551	52 410	53 282	54 167	55 056	55 947	56 837	57 726
Tanzania	40 668	41 916	43 187	44 485	44 929	46 356	47 831	49 359	50 942	52 555	54 199
Zambia	12 292	12 626	13 093	13 719	14 145	14 600	15 023	15 474	15 934	16 405	16 887
Zimbabwe	12 122	12 231	12 336	12 754	13 062	13 368	13 652	13 944	14 223	14 516	14 849
SADC Total	266 072	273 155	280 689	288 707	295 856	304 192	312 716	320 413	328 285	336 908	345 233

Table 2: Gross Domestic Product in SADC at Current Market Prices, (US \$ million), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	88 539	70 415	83 799	111 943	128 138	136 725	145 668	116 164	101 124	122 121	107 970
Botswana	10 945	10 267	12 787	15 438	14 420	14 902	16 251	14 421	15 662	17 486	18 596
Comoros	524	531	906	1 022	1 016	1 116	1 148	988	1 021	1 082	1 241
DRC	19 144	16 004	21 567	25 841	29 308	32 686	35 909	37 918	37 135	37 981	47 228
Eswatini	3 279	3 612	4 436	4 821	4 830	4 587	4 440	4 023	3 815	4 440	4 362
Lesotho	1 867	1 886	2 384	2 787	2 727	2 553	2 616	2 463	2 305	2 592	2 519
Madagascar	9 413	8 544	9 983	11 552	11 579	12 424	12 523	10 371	11 805	13 177	13 904
Malawi	5 322	6 185	6 960	8 003	5 721	5 290	5 918	6 431	5 310	6 348	7 197
Mauritius	9 984	9 135	10 002	11 517	11 669	12 122	12 804	11 671	12 127	13 146	14 129
Mozambique	11 557	11 242	10 456	13 135	15 343	16 123	17 327	15 457	10 902	12 647	14 428
Namibia	8 346	8 954	10 911	12 602	13 032	12 659	12 848	11 725	11 293	13 579	14 446
Seychelles	969	849	970	1 019	1 060	1 328	1 343	1 377	1 428	1 503	1 589
South Africa	287 100	297 217	375 298	416 878	396 811	366 837	351 047	317 638	296 333	349 630	368 398
Tanzania	27 389	28 574	31 704	34 452	39 643	45 668	49 969	47 522	49 763	53 281	57 347
Zambia	17 909	15 329	20 266	23 461	25 528	28 076	27 163	21 274	21 031	25 590	25 177
Zimbabwe	6 451	8 157	12 042	14 102	17 115	19 091	19 495	19 963	20 549	22 041	22 790
SADC region	508 737	496 902	614 470	708 572	717 940	712 186	716 470	639 406	601 602	696 643	721 321

Table 3: Gross Domestic Product (at Market Price) Annual Real Growth Rates (%) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	10.5	0.8	5.2	4.1	8.8	5.0	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	-1.1
Botswana	6.2	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.5
Comoros	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.5	3.3
DRC	6.2	2.9	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.4	3.7	5.8
Eswatini	0.8	1.6	3.8	2.2	4.7	6.4	1.9	0.4	3.2	1.9	2.4
Lesotho	6.7	2.2	6.1	6.9	6.0	1.8	3.1	1.6	3.6	0.1	1.2
Madagascar	7.1	-4.0	0.6	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	5.3
Malawi	7.8	7.5	6.9	4.9	-0.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	2.7	5.2	4.0
Mauritius	5.4	3.3	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8
Mozambique	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.3
Namibia	2.6	0.3	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.1	1.1	-0.9	-0.1
Seychelles	-1.9	-0.2	5.0	5.4	3.7	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	7.9
South Africa	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8
Tanzania	5.6	5.4	6.3	7.7	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.0
Zambia	7.8	9.2	10.3	5.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.7
Zimbabwe	-2.8	12.6	19.7	14.2	16.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	3.4
SADC region	5.1	0.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.8

Table 4: Per Capita Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, (US \$ per head), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	4 127	3 186	3 675	4 757	5 275	5 452	5 624	4 354	3 677	4 306	3 691
Botswana	5 716	5 263	6 433	7 624	6 990	7 093	7 537	6 570	7 024	7 758	8 124
Comoros	798	789	1 313	1 445	1 403	1 504	1 513	1 272	1 283	1 330	1 492
DRC	281	227	296	343	377	406	432	446	427	428	515
Eswatini	3 177	3 460	4 205	4 518	4 472	4 197	4 014	3 595	3 370	4 062	3 764
Lesotho	991	1 000	1 260	1 469	1 435	1 338	1 365	1 280	1 187	1 327	1 154
Madagascar	494	436	496	558	545	569	558	450	499	542	529
Malawi	407	457	499	556	385	345	374	394	315	365	410
Mauritius	8 026	7 325	8 001	9 199	9 290	9 629	10 154	9 241	9 602	10 392	11 160
Mozambique	545	516	466	570	647	662	692	601	413	453	518
Namibia	3 944	4 155	4 969	5 631	5 713	5 447	5 424	4 857	4 592	5 733	5 985
Seychelles	11 405	9 761	11 020	11 736	12 147	14 923	14 700	14 745	15 078	15 658	16 378
South Africa	5 838	5 953	7 399	8 087	7 571	6 885	6 481	5 769	5 297	6 151	6 382
Tanzania	673	682	734	774	882	985	1 045	963	977	1 014	1 058
Zambia	1 457	1 214	1 548	1 710	1 805	1 923	1 808	1 375	1 320	1 560	1 491
Zimbabwe	532	667	976	1 106	1 310	1 428	1 428	1 432	1 445	1 518	1 535
SADC region	1 912	1 819	2 189	2 454	2 427	2 341	2 291	1 996	1 833	2 068	2 081

Table 5: Share of Manufacturing Value Added (MVA) to Total GDP (%) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	7.4
Botswana	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.7
Comoros	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.2
DRC	23.2	26.5	17.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.7	20.4	20.8	18.8
Eswatini	36.1	36.3	34.0	33.3	33.4	31.8	32.9	34.0	32.8	32.0	32.8
Lesotho	21.1	17.5	13.2	13.1	12.1	11.8	11.4	12.5	12.0	12.1	14.5
Madagascar	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.8	12.9	13.2	14.1
Malawi	12.6	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.2
Mauritius	17.2	16.7	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.9
Mozambique	13.4	11.9	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.5	9.9	10.0	9.6	10.0	10.3
Namibia	12.3	14.1	13.5	14.8	13.1	11.9	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.7	11.0
Seychelles	10.8	9.2	9.7	9.4	10.3	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.9
South Africa	16.0	15.0	14.4	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.2
Tanzania	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	10.2	9.8	9.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.7
Zambia	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	7.5	6.4	7.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	9.9
Zimbabwe	15.9	12.5	10.4	10.3	15.8	14.4	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.1	13.3
SADC region	13.0	13.1	12.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.9

Table 6: Manufacturing Value Added (MVA) Growth Rates (%) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	5.9	6.8	9.6	9.1	9.6	7.7	2.3	-1.1	6.9	3.0	5.1
Botswana	-2.6	5.0	3.9	11.4	3.7	6.5	0.5	3.2	1.6	2.2	3.6
Comoros	4.2	2.2	13.2	5.7	0.6	8.9	-4.6	2.9	5.6	5.0	2.6
DRC	2.5	1.8	-35.5	1.8	5.3	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.6	2.4	-0.8
Eswatini	-4.0	-4.2	11.0	1.7	0.8	3.1	4.3	1.5	1.1	5.4	4.2
Lesotho	-2.7	-2.9	0.9	-0.6	-3.6	-2.5	-5.4	20.6	2.0	4.0	3.6
Madagascar	3.1	-9.3	-2.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	7.2	5.9
Malawi	11.0	29.1	14.4	1.0	-0.9	5.6	6.3	3.8	1.3	1.8	3.7
Mauritius	2.9	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	4.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.7
Mozambique	-2.8	0.0	3.1	2.1	0.1	4.1	2.6	9.0	3.9	0.3	2.6
Namibia	4.9	2.0	7.5	5.7	-6.8	4.4	-0.1	-4.3	5.2	1.4	5.7
Seychelles	-12.4	-11.3	8.6	12.8	17.7	-13.1	-6.3	7.4	1.7	7.9	5.0
South Africa	2.3	-10.6	5.9	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.0
Tanzania	11.4	4.5	8.9	6.7	4.2	3.7	10.0	7.1	10.8	8.2	8.3
Zambia	3.4	4.0	4.8	10.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.4	1.9	4.4	4.1
Zimbabwe	-2.6	2.0	2.0	13.8	5.3	-0.6	-5.1	0.2	-4.0	0.8	12.1
SADC region	-1.8	-1.7	7.6	3.1	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.6	4.3

Table 7: Annual Inflation Rates (period average), %, in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.5	10.3	8.8	7.3	14.3	41.1	26.3	18.2
Botswana	12.6	8.2	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2
Comoros		-2.9	3.8	1.8	6.3	2.8	-1.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.7
DRC	18.0	46.1	23.5	15.6	22.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	4.8	53.5	23.0
Eswatini	12.6	7.6	4.5	6.1	8.9	5.6	5.7	5.0	7.8	6.2	4.8
Lesotho	10.7	7.3	3.6	5.0	6.1	5.0	5.4	3.2	6.6	5.2	4.7
Madagascar	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.7	8.3	7.3
Malawi	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	21.3	27.3	23.8	21.9	21.7	11.5	9.2
Mauritius	9.7	2.5	2.9	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0	3.7	3.2
Mozambique	14.5	3.8	12.4	11.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.6	19.9	15.1	3.9
Namibia	9.1	9.5	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	3.4	6.7	6.2	4.3
Seychelles	36.4	34.2	-2.4	2.6	7.1	4.4	1.4	4.0	-1.0	3.5	3.7
South Africa	11.5	7.2	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.6	6.4	5.3	4.7
Tanzania	10.3	12.1	5.5	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5
Zambia	12.4	13.5	8.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.2	18.2	6.6	7.0
Zimbabwe	231000000	-7.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.9	10.6

Table 8: Total Exports in SADC (US \$ million), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	64 701	40 639	52 629	66 427	70 863	67 711	58 672	33 048	27 150	34 905	40 545
Botswana	4 877	3 634	4 944	5 320	5 905	7 617	6 452	6 101	7 412	5 809	6 605
Comoros	10	19	23	26	19	21	26	17	31	40	42
DRC	4 224	2 908	6 619	6 236	5 809	7 701	10 307	10 285	9 917	10 445	10 900
Eswatini	1 341	1 570	1 744	2 343	1 733	1 895	1 903	1 758	1 616	1 914	1 864
Lesotho	727	626	503	771	976	848	872	917	909	1 028	1 230
Madagascar	1 705	1 098	1 153	1 448	1 202	1 627	2 220	2 060	2 251	2 795	3 052
Malawi	879	1 189	1 096	1 507	1 285	1 287	1 510	1 417	1 121	1 092	877
Mauritius	2 397	1 931	2 252	2 560	2 661	2 872	3 095	2 661	2 356	2 320	2 359
Mozambique	2 653	2 147	2 333	3 604	3 856	4 024	4 421	3 413	3 328	4 725	5 012
Namibia	4 770	4 556	5 967	5 940	5 480	5 570	5 984	4 608	4 824	4 360	6 980
Seychelles	73	195	255	279	307	425	464	423	523	545	518
South Africa	88 412	69 485	91 009	108 915	99 513	96 265	92 282	80 749	76 287	87 792	94 273
Tanzania	2 952	2 722	4 047	4 802	5 505	5 146	4 498	4 360	4 462	4 075	3 869
Zambia	5 099	4 315	7 201	8 829	9 642	10 607	9 687	7 038	6 508	8 158	9 411
Zimbabwe	1 694	1 604	3 245	4 528	3 964	3 810	3 682	3 577	3 663	4 054	4 038
SADC region	186 513	138 638	185 018	223 533	218 721	217 425	206 074	162 431	152 360	174 056	191 575

Table 9: Total Imports in SADC (US \$ million), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	16 973	23 573	18 143	20 791	28 916	27 689	28 580	20 693	12 515	15 462	16 353
Botswana	5 284	5 068	6 016	6 649	7 988	8 113	6 128	7 039	6 162	5 324	6 319
Comoros	176	170	178	197	217	228	241	185	185	211	242
DRC	5 345	4 740	4 045	6 549	9 974	12 279	15 295	10 575	10 121	10 639	11 750
Eswatini	1 318	1 444	2 023	2 000	1 885	1 890	1 669	1 465	1 424	1 651	1 864
Lesotho	1 070	1 349	1 274	1 464	2 251	1 886	1 816	1 699	1 609	2 059	2 294
Madagascar	3 903	3 218	2 645	2 929	2 491	2 700	3 328	2 392	2 962	3 615	4 031
Malawi	2 033	2 108	2 139	2 426	2 334	2 810	2 688	2 212	2 075	2 135	2 702
Mauritius	4 660	3 708	4 367	5 141	5 379	5 401	5 618	4 792	4 615	5 200	5 641
Mozambique	4 008	3 764	3 864	6 312	8 688	10 099	9 281	8 334	5 206	5 745	6 944
Namibia	4 696	4 927	6 505	6 638	7 322	7 414	8 531	7 714	6 663	6 106	8 287
Seychelles	888	783	990	1 006	1 020	1 078	1 145	974	1 871	2 426	1 668
South Africa	92 846	76 001	84 762	105 538	108 392	108 139	104 807	84 441	74 193	82 913	92 437
Tanzania	7 080	6 691	7 954	8 578	11 626	12 456	12 690	10 817	9 488	7 799	8 586
Zambia	5 061	3 832	5 321	7 280	8 820	10 588	9 555	8 554	7 556	7 796	9 866
Zimbabwe	2 831	6 207	5 865	8 596	7 463	7 704	7 453	7 000	5 211	5 522	6 259
SADC region	158 174	147 583	156 090	192 095	214 767	220 474	218 824	178 886	151 857	164 603	185 243

Table 10: Intra-SADC Imports of goods in SADC (US \$ million), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	1 252	2 355	953	1 206	1 958	2 249	1 435	1 018	734	868
Botswana	4 177	3 970	4 506	4 546	5 587	6 121	4 672	5 617	4 809	3 893
Comoros	19	19	22	18	25	35	29	16	17	21
DRC	1 849	1 296	1 207	1 637	2 494	3 070	3 824	2 644	2 530	2 660
Eswatini	1 241	1 318	1 857	2 364	1 689	1 710	1 623	1 206	1 072	1 238
Lesotho	1 023	1 285	1 015	1 419	1 425	1 411	1 324	1 068	1 013	1 248
Madagascar	360	328	288	309	244	248	281	239	271	339
Malawi	674	756	542	552	553	631	1 100	719	703	704
Mauritius	462	375	438	471	453	464	488	473	523	634
Mozambique	1 369	1 437	2 513	2 297	2 604	3 545	3 098	2 659	1 744	1 850
Namibia	3 595	4 537	4 696	5 136	5 453	5 162	5 305	5 554	4 605	4 119
Seychelles	79	92	89	94	75	65	69	121	268	243
South Africa	6 214	4 018	5 479	6 049	7 726	7 048	6 474	6 350	5 505	5 888
Tanzania	971	750	879	1 177	1 111	948	780	771	612	601
Zambia	2 981	2 221	3 297	4 193	4 753	5 313	5 057	4 457	4 309	5 076
Zimbabwe	1 385	4 897	3 093	5 251	3 712	4 094	3 127	2 967	2 719	3 009
SADC region	27 653	29 654	30 873	36 719	39 860	42 113	38 686	35 880	31 433	32 392

Table 11: Intra-SADC Exports of goods in SADC (US \$ million), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	2 503	1 422	1 710	1 700	3 003	1 756	1 953	1 352	1 662	1 477	1 324
Botswana	1 251	756	919	1 004	1 071	2 246	1 627	1 774	1 958	746	908
Comoros	1	2	4	3	1	2	8	4	7	10	10
DRC	505	456	2 698	1 124	1 162	1 540	2 061	2 057	1 983	2 089	2 180
Eswatini	1 056	1 012	1 350	1 736	1 380	1 396	1 562	1 415	1 274	1 512	1 421
Lesotho	293	311	379	359	331	275	217	169	160	197	210
Madagascar	60	49	64	61	61	110	138	117	150	189	195
Malawi	108	165	155	228	145	188	394	312	295	208	209
Mauritius	233	230	266	352	425	390	402	418	376	370	392
Mozambique	737	600	619	792	974	1 127	1 261	878	928	1 022	1 039
Namibia	2 243	2 918	2 488	2 456	2 134	2 795	2 601	2 508	2 004	2 006	2 335
Seychelles	2	4	2	1	4	4	2	1	1	3	2
South Africa	17 142	15 544	18 958	21 743	22 429	22 439	22 457	18 935	18 581	20 294	21 781
Tanzania	481	409	737	1 239	1 495	1 279	1 242	1 358	1 018	878	999
Zambia	1 019	945	1 316	1 861	2 868	3 126	2 077	1 620	1 342	1 404	1 766
Zimbabwe	744	1 032	1 471	2 300	3 129	3 170	2 780	2 476	2 631	2 913	2 584
SADC region	28 378	25 856	33 135	36 958	40 613	41 843	40 783	35 394	34 371	35 316	37 356

Table 12: Intra-SADC Imports of goods as % of Total Imports of Goods in SADC (%), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	7.4	10.0	5.3	5.8	6.8	8.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.3
Botswana	87.8	78.3	74.9	68.4	69.9	75.4	76.2	79.8	78.0	73.1	73.3
Comoros	87.8	11.0	12.4	9.0	11.5	15.2	11.9	8.6	9.3	10.0	9.3
DRC	34.6	27.3	29.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Eswatini	94.1	91.3	91.8	118.2	89.6	90.5	97.3	82.3	75.3	75.0	72.3
Lesotho	95.5	95.3	79.7	96.9	63.3	74.8	72.9	62.9	63.0	60.6	59.3
Madagascar	9.2	10.2	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.4	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.5
Malawi	33.2	35.9	25.3	22.8	23.7	22.4	40.9	32.5	33.9	33.0	27.1
Mauritius	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.9	11.3	12.2	11.8
Mozambique	34.2	38.2	65.0	36.4	30.0	35.1	33.4	31.9	33.5	32.2	30.8
Namibia	76.6	92.1	72.2	77.4	74.5	69.6	62.2	72.0	69.1	67.5	64.6
Seychelles	8.9	11.7	9.0	9.3	7.3	6.0	6.0	12.4	14.3	10.0	7.1
South Africa	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.7	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7
Tanzania	13.7	11.2	11.0	13.7	9.6	7.6	6.1	7.1	6.5	7.7	7.0
Zambia	58.9	58.0	62.0	57.6	53.9	50.2	52.9	52.1	57.0	65.1	51.7
Zimbabwe	48.9	78.9	52.7	61.1	49.7	53.1	41.9	42.4	52.2	54.5	49.3
SADC region	17.5	20.1	19.8	19.1	18.6	19.1	17.7	20.1	20.7	19.7	19.1

Table 13: Intra-SADC Exports of goods as % of Total Exports of Goods in SADC (%), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.3	4.1	6.1	4.2	3.3
Botswana	25.6	20.8	18.6	18.9	18.1	29.5	25.2	29.1	26.4	12.8	13.7
Comoros	13.2	11.4	15.5	12.6	6.0	11.0	30.3	24.6	21.9	25.6	24.0
DRC	12.0	15.7	40.8	18.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Eswatini	78.7	64.4	77.4	74.1	79.6	73.7	82.1	80.5	78.8	79.0	76.2
Lesotho	40.4	49.7	75.4	46.6	33.9	32.4	24.9	18.4	17.6	19.2	17.1
Madagascar	3.5	4.4	5.5	4.2	5.1	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.4
Malawi	12.3	13.9	14.1	15.1	11.3	14.6	26.1	22.0	26.3	19.0	23.8
Mauritius	9.7	11.9	11.8	13.7	16.0	13.6	13.0	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.6
Mozambique	27.8	27.9	26.5	22.0	25.3	28.0	28.5	25.7	27.9	21.6	20.7
Namibia	47.0	64.1	41.7	41.3	38.9	50.2	43.5	54.4	41.5	46.0	33.5
Seychelles	2.7	2.2	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
South Africa	19.4	22.4	20.8	20.0	22.5	23.3	24.3	23.4	24.4	23.1	23.1
Tanzania	16.3	15.0	18.2	25.8	27.2	24.9	27.6	31.1	22.8	21.5	25.8
Zambia	20.0	21.9	18.3	21.1	29.7	29.5	21.4	23.0	20.6	17.2	18.8
Zimbabwe	43.9	64.3	45.3	50.8	78.9	83.2	75.5	69.2	71.8	71.8	64.0
SADC region	15.2	18.7	17.9	16.5	18.6	19.2	19.8	21.8	22.6	20.3	19.5

Table 14: Extra-SADC Imports of goods (Million US \$), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	15 720	21 218	17 190	19 586	26 959	25 441	27 145	19 675	11 780	14 594	15 655
Botswana	1 107	1 098	1 509	2 103	2 401	1 992	1 456	1 422	1 354	1 431	1 687
Comoros	157	151	156	179	192	193	212	170	168	190	220
DRC	3 496	3 444	2 838	4 912	7 481	9 209	11 471	7 931	7 591	7 979	8 813
Eswatini	77	126	167	- 365	196	180	45	259	352	413	517
Lesotho	48	64	259	46	826	475	492	631	596	811	934
Madagascar	3 544	2 890	2 356	2 620	2 248	2 452	3 047	2 153	2 691	3 276	3 648
Malawi	1 359	1 352	1 598	1 873	1 782	2 179	1 588	1 493	1 372	1 432	1 969
Mauritius	4 198	3 333	3 929	4 671	4 926	4 937	5 130	4 319	4 092	4 566	4 973
Mozambique	2 638	2 327	1 351	4 015	6 084	6 554	6 183	5 675	3 462	3 896	4 808
Namibia	1 101	390	1 809	1 502	1 870	2 252	3 226	2 160	2 058	1 986	2 935
Seychelles	809	691	902	912	945	1 013	1 076	853	1 604	2 183	1 549
South Africa	86 632	71 983	79 283	99 489	100 665	101 091	98 332	78 091	68 689	77 024	86 258
Tanzania	6 109	5 941	7 075	7 401	10 515	11 508	11 910	10 045	8 875	7 198	7 982
Zambia	2 080	1 611	2 024	3 087	4 067	5 274	4 498	4 098	3 248	2 720	4 761
Zimbabwe	1 446	1 310	2 772	3 345	3 751	3 610	4 327	4 033	2 492	2 512	3 176
SADC region	130 522	117 929	125 217	155 375	174 908	178 361	180 139	143 005	120 424	132 210	149 885

Table 15: Extra-SADC Exports of goods (Million US \$), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	62 197	39 217	50 919	64 727	67 860	65 955	56 720	31 695	25 488	33 428	39 221
Botswana	3 626	2 878	4 025	4 316	4 833	5 371	4 825	4 327	5 454	5 063	5 697
Comoros	9	17	19	23	18	18	18	13	24	30	32
DRC	3 719	2 452	3 921	5 112	4 647	6 161	8 246	8 228	7 934	8 356	8 720
Eswatini	285	558	393	607	353	499	341	343	343	402	443
Lesotho	433	315	124	411	645	573	655	748	749	831	1 020
Madagascar	1 645	1 049	1 090	1 387	1 141	1 517	2 082	1 943	2 101	2 606	2 857
Malawi	771	1 024	941	1 279	1 140	1 099	1 116	1 105	827	885	668
Mauritius	2 164	1 701	1 986	2 208	2 236	2 482	2 693	2 243	1 980	1 950	1 967
Mozambique	1 917	1 548	1 714	2 812	2 881	2 897	3 159	2 535	2 400	3 703	3 973
Namibia	2 527	1 638	3 480	3 484	3 346	2 775	3 383	2 100	2 820	2 353	4 645
Seychelles	71	191	253	278	304	421	462	422	522	542	516
South Africa	71 270	53 940	72 051	87 172	77 084	73 826	69 825	61 814	57 705	67 498	72 492
Tanzania	2 471	2 313	3 310	3 562	4 010	3 867	3 256	3 002	3 444	3 197	2 870
Zambia	4 080	3 369	5 885	6 968	6 774	7 481	7 610	5 418	5 166	6 754	7 645
Zimbabwe	950	572	1 774	2 228	835	640	902	1 101	1 032	1 142	1 454
SADC region	158 135	112 782	151 884	186 575	178 109	175 582	165 291	127 037	117 989	138 740	154 218

Table 16: Extra-SADC Merchandise Trade balance (Million US \$), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	46 477	17 999	33 729	45 142	40 902	40 514	29 575	12 021	13 708	18 834	23 566
Botswana	2 519	1 780	2 516	2 213	2 432	3 379	3 369	2 905	4 100	3 633	4 010
Comoros	- 148	- 134	- 137	- 156	- 174	- 175	- 194	- 157	- 144	- 160	- 188
DRC	223	- 992	1 083	200	- 2 833	- 3 048	- 3 226	297	343	377	- 93
Eswatini	208	433	227	972	157	319	295	84	- 10	- 11	- 74
Lesotho	385	251	- 135	366	- 181	99	162	117	153	20	86
Madagascar	- 1 899	- 1 841	- 1 266	- 1 233	- 1 106	- 935	- 965	- 210	- 590	- 670	- 791
Malawi	- 588	- 328	- 657	- 594	- 641	- 1 080	- 472	- 387	- 545	- 547	- 1 301
Mauritius	- 2 034	- 1 633	- 1 943	- 2 463	- 2 690	- 2 455	- 2 437	- 2 077	- 2 112	- 2 616	- 3 006
Mozambique	- 722	- 780	363	- 1 203	- 3 203	- 3 657	- 3 023	- 3 140	- 1 062	- 193	- 835
Namibia	1 426	1 247	1 671	1 982	1 477	523	157	- 60	762	367	1 710
Seychelles	- 738	- 500	- 649	- 634	- 642	- 592	- 614	- 431	- 1 081	- 1 641	- 1 033
South Africa	- 15 362	- 18 043	- 7 233	- 12 317	- 23 581	- 27 265	- 28 508	- 16 277	- 10 984	- 9 527	- 13 767
Tanzania	- 3 638	- 3 628	- 3 766	- 3 839	- 6 506	- 7 641	- 8 654	- 7 043	- 5 431	- 4 001	- 5 112
Zambia	2 000	1 759	3 861	3 882	2 707	2 207	3 112	1 320	1 919	4 034	2 884
Zimbabwe	- 496	- 738	- 998	- 1 117	- 2 916	- 2 970	- 3 424	- 2 932	- 1 461	- 1 370	- 1 722
SADC region	27 613	- 5 147	26 666	31 200	3 201	- 2 779	- 14 847	- 15 969	- 2 435	6 530	4 333

Table 17: Total External Debt stock at end of year (Million US \$) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	14 801	15 125	17 829	20 992	22 583	28 178	35 933	36 279	43 038	43 968	48 169
Botswana	268	290	1 367	1 926	1 962	1 882	1 651	1 567	1 484	1 545	1 537
Comoros			266	274	243	122	131	134	162	196	198
DRC	10 879	13 610	6 166	6 059	6 278	6 606	8 202	8 500	4 542	4 593	8 982
Eswatini	445	672	772	598	549	612	678	584	323	636	698
Lesotho	682	702	724	788	867	841	878	1 015	779	949	1 013
Madagascar	3 660	4 749	5 135	3 894	4 384	4 651	4 728	4 886	4 367	4 713	4 563
Malawi	706	795	881	1 167	1 318	1 516	1 543	1 646	1 710	1 986	2 359
Mauritius	771	1 541	1 708	2 497	2 590	2 923	2 480	2 458	2 345	2 408	2 267
Mozambique	2 916	3 948	3 744	4 390	4 967	4 896	5 780	4 980	3 986	5 149	21 294
Namibia	417	376	421	899	1 141	1 121	1 150	1 175	5 822	7 005	8 338
Seychelles	729	689	375	453	470	477	464	440	416	405	1 558
South Africa	74 932	82 893	111 256	118 180	141 791	136 516	145 082	124 132	142 833	173 320	174 547
Tanzania	6 409	7 642	8 363	8 960	10 527	12 790	14 400	15 409	17 358	19 180	21 669
Zambia	2 267	1 545	1 766	1 956	3 431	3 814	5 023	6 704	6 947	8 739	20 088
Zimbabwe	4 690	5 270	5 320	5 613	5 847	6 161	6 704	7 030	7 187	7 508	7 700
SADC region	124 571	139 847	166 092	178 647	208 948	213 107	234 828	216 937	243 297	282 301	324 979

Table 18: External Debt stock as a % of GDP in SADC (%), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	16.7	21.5	21.3	18.8	17.6	20.6	24.7	31.2	42.6	36.0	44.6
Botswana	2.4	2.8	10.7	12.5	13.6	12.6	10.2	10.9	9.5	8.8	8.3
Comoros			29.4	26.9	23.9	10.9	11.4	13.5	15.8	18.1	15.9
DRC	56.8	85.0	28.6	23.4	21.4	20.2	22.8	22.4	12.2	12.1	19.0
Eswatini	13.6	18.6	17.4	12.4	11.4	13.3	15.3	14.5	8.5	14.3	16.0
Lesotho	36.5	37.2	30.3	28.3	31.8	33.0	33.6	41.2	33.8	36.6	40.2
Madagascar	38.9	55.6	51.4	33.7	37.9	37.4	37.8	47.1	37.0	35.8	32.8
Malawi	13.3	12.8	12.7	14.6	23.0	28.7	26.1	25.6	32.2	31.3	32.8
Mauritius	7.7	16.9	17.1	21.7	22.2	24.1	19.4	21.1	19.3	18.3	16.0
Mozambique	25.2	35.1	35.8	33.4	32.4	30.4	33.4	32.2	36.6	40.7	147.6
Namibia	5.0	4.2	3.9	7.1	8.8	8.9	9.0	10.0	51.6	51.6	57.7
Seychelles	75.2	81.2	38.7	44.5	44.3	35.9	34.5	31.9	29.1	26.9	98.1
South Africa	26.1	27.9	29.6	28.3	35.7	37.2	41.3	39.1	48.2	49.6	47.4
Tanzania	23.4	26.7	26.4	26.0	26.6	28.0	28.8	32.4	34.9	36.0	37.8
Zambia	12.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	13.4	13.6	18.5	31.5	33.0	34.2	79.8
Zimbabwe	72.7	64.6	44.2	39.8	34.2	32.3	34.4	35.2	35.0	34.1	33.8
SADC region	24.5	28.1	27.0	25.2	29.1	29.9	32.8	33.9	40.4	40.5	45.1

Table 19: Official Exchange Rates for SADC Member States, 2008 - 2018 (National currency per 1 US \$)

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	75.03	79.29	91.91	93.81	95.40	96.51	98.33	120.09	163.66	165.92	178.42
Botswana	6.83	7.16	6.79	6.80	7.62	8.40	8.98	10.13	10.89	10.30	10.21
Comoros	335.00	354.00	370.00	354.00	384.00	370.00	370.00	443.00	443.00	435.00	417.00
DRC	561.10	806.45	905.85	919.44	919.70	919.40	925.23	925.98	1010.30	1465.90	1622.50
Eswatini	8.30	8.40	7.33	7.26	8.20	9.60	10.70	12.75	14.72	13.32	14.20
Lesotho	8.30	8.40	7.32	7.30	8.20	9.65	10.89	12.75	14.71	13.31	13.25
Madagascar	1708.40	1957.70	2089.95	2025.10	2194.97	2206.91	2414.81	3202.90	3188.20	3116.00	3334.80
Malawi	140.50	141.30	150.50	156.50	249.11	369.18	424.41	499.61	718.01	730.27	732.33
Mauritius	28.47	31.94	30.79	28.71	30.05	30.72	30.62	35.12	35.85	34.78	34.15
Mozambique	24.17	26.71	32.98	29.06	28.23	29.91	30.69	38.28	63.42	63.61	61.50
Namibia	8.40	8.40	7.57	7.15	8.20	9.70	10.80	12.80	14.70	13.30	13.23
Seychelles	9.44	13.58	12.07	12.38	13.70	12.06	12.75	13.15	13.32	13.65	13.92
South Africa	8.25	8.44	7.32	7.25	8.20	9.65	10.84	12.75	14.71	13.31	13.23
Tanzania	1196.30	1320.30	1409.30	1566.70	1572.00	1598.00	1653.10	1985.39	2177.59	2228.63	2255.80
Zambia	3.75	5.05	4.80	4.86	5.14	5.39	6.15	8.62	10.31	9.55	10.06
Zimbabwe	230168571.5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50

Table 20: International Reserves stock at end of year in SADC (Million US \$), 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	17 499	12 621	17 327	27 514	32 155	32 213	27 739	24 419	24 438	17 926	16 770
Botswana	9 118	8 704	7 886	8 082	7 628	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189	7 502	7 304
Comoros	130	152	158	191	204	197	201	217	201	218	225
DRC	50	129	1 300	1 273	1 634	1 745	1 644	1 216	845	1 168	2 036
Eswatini	757	874	674	513	657	756	738	738	525	474	441
Lesotho	1 358	1 264	1 362	1 344	1 007	1 045	1 042	884	871	816	729
Madagascar	982	1 135	1 172	1 279	1 191	911	774	833	1 051	1 219	1 740
Malawi	158	102	279	193	219	404	581	670	605	757	760
Mauritius	1 780	2 302	2 601	2 778	3 046	3 491	3 919	4 261	4 967	5 984	6 353
Mozambique	1 643	1 841	1 917	2 240	2 605	2 996	2 882	2 196	1 727	2 181	3 104
Namibia	1 278	1 846	1 495	1 762	1 705	1 511	1 166	1 511	1 818	2 434	2 150
Seychelles	73	195	255	279	307	425	464	423	523	545	550
South Africa	34 099	39 706	43 834	48 860	50 735	49 587	49 102	45 787	47 356	50 722	51 641
Tanzania	2 873	3 553	3 948	3 745	4 068	4 676	4 377	4 094	4 326	5 906	5 045
Zambia	1 085	1 924	2 119	2 438	3 180	2 684	3 078	2 977	2 366	1 983	1 569
Zimbabwe	76	460	477	407	432	331	349	434	421	308	200
SADC Total	72 960	76 809	86 803	102 898	110 774	110 698	106 381	98 207	99 228	100 143	100 617

Table 21: Life Expectancy at birth (Total) in SADC, number of years, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	49.9	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	60.3	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0
Botswana	52.8	53.2	53.3	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	69.0	67.0	68.0
Comoros	66.2	66.5	66.8	67.1	67.4	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.7
DRC	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.7	56.0	56.0	59.1	59.1	59.1	60.0
Eswatini	45.2	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	61.2	58.0
Lesotho	46.1	46.9	47.6	42.5	43.1	43.6	44.0	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.3
Madagascar	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.7	66.9	64.7	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.8	66.0
Malawi	47.6	51.7	52.5	53.4	54.3	55.1	56.0	56.8	57.6	58.4	58.6
Mauritius	73.2	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.4	74.4	74.6	74.5	75.0
Mozambique	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.5	53.8	54.1	53.7	55.0
Namibia	61.1	61.7	62.2	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	57.5	59.0	60.0	60.2
Seychelles	72.9	72.9	73.2	72.6	74.2	73.1	73.2	74.2	74.0	74.0	74.0
South Africa	56.0	57.4	58.9	59.9	61.2	61.8	62.5	62.8	63.2	63.9	64.2
Tanzania	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8
Zambia	51.3	51.2	51.2	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.7	54.9	54.6
Zimbabwe	47.2	48.6	50.0	51.4	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	59.7	61.4
SADC Total	52.4	52.9	53.5	54.0	55.9	57.8	59.0	60.0	60.2	60.4	61.0

Table 22: Total Fertility Rate in SADC, per woman, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.5
Botswana	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.9
Comoros	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
DRC	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Eswatini	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Lesotho	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Madagascar	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.1
Malawi	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Mauritius	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mozambique	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0
Namibia	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Seychelles	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.5
South Africa	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tanzania	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Zambia	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
Zimbabwe	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6

Table 23: Net Enrollment ratio in Secondary schools (Total) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	18.9	18.9	18.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	23.7	23.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Botswana	65.6	n.a.	n.a.	64.7	72.6	66.9	69.9	71.4	75.1	77.4	n.a.
Comoros	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.1	n.a.
DRC	n.a.	46.4	46.4	46.3	47.9	47.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eswatini	n.a.	29.5	47.2	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.0	42.0	42.4	46.3	n.a.
Lesotho	29.0	31.5	34.2	35.8	36.5	37.3	37.7	38.7	37.0	n.a.	n.a.
Madagascar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29.8	30.9	n.a.	31.1	30.2	30.1	29.1	n.a.
Malawi	26.5	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.8	14.1	15.4	15.0	15.0	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritius	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.1	70.3	70.4	70.6	72.2	69.9	68.8	68.2
Mozambique	12.6	15.0	16.5	17.7	21.2	20.9	21.4	21.9	22.0	21.8	21.8
Namibia	54.5	54.8	55.7	57.1	n.a.	53.9	n.a.	n.a.	61.1	n.a.	n.a.
Seychelles	99.7	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.3	99.4	97.0	99.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
South Africa	89.2	89.0	88.7	90.1	90.5	90.3	90.7	90.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tanzania	23.5	27.8	29.9	32.1	34.3	31.7	35.8	31.9	33.4	33.3	34.6
Zambia	25.2	21.1	29.5	24.8	28.7	28.0	27.9	28.1	25.4	27.9	n.a.
Zimbabwe	n.a.	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	51.5	49.6	50.7	52.5	52.8	44.2

Table 24: Total Labor Force (000s) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	8 006	6 145	6 756	7 307	7 629	7 629	7 182	n.a	n.a	n.a	12 749
Botswana	697	711	711	800	802	900	n.a	n.a	838	n.a	1 161
Comoros	174	185	196	207	219	231	243	255	267	279	290
DRC	22 919	23 642	24 386	25 148	25 930	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	35 900	n.a.	28 771
Eswatini	390	402	327	424	435	375	377	377	377	374	465
Lesotho	1 462	1 462	1 462	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 483	n.a.	981
Madagascar	9 354	9 681	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13 466
Malawi	6 109	6 309	6 761	6 982	7 203	8 209	8 209	8 209	8 209	8 209	8 338
Mauritius	532	540	552	549	556	571	576	585	581	587	584
Mozambique	10 029	10 029	10 029	10 029	9 543	9 543	10 882	10 882	10 882	8 238	8 238
Namibia	760	783	869	895	868	980	991	n.a.	1020	n.a.	1090
Seychelles¹	41	42	44	48	44	46	50	55	46	49	50
South Africa	18 831	18 597	18 352	18 706	19 200	19 752	20 216	21 085	21 533	22 289	22 496
Tanzania	19 354	21 533	20 655	22 802	23 467	24 291	25 100	26 273	27 019	27 892	28 824
Zambia	5 004	n.a.	5 232	n.a.	5 966	n.a.	6 329	n.a.	4 594	5 049	7 354
Zimbabwe	4 938	5 028	6 617	6 816	5 121	n.a	7 045	7 045	7 045	7 045	7 045

Table 25: Unemployment rate (%) in SADC, 2008-2018

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Angola	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	7.3
Botswana	n.a	17.8	17.8	19.9		20.0	n.a	n.a	17.6	n.a	17.9
Comoros	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	3.7
DRC	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a		n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	4.2
Eswatini	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	28.1	n.a	n.a	23.0	n.a	22.5
Lesotho	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	23.6
Madagascar	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	1.7
Malawi	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	5.4
Mauritius	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.9
Mozambique	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
Namibia	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	27.5	30.2	27.7	n.a	34.0	n.a	33.4
Seychelles	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n/a
South Africa	22.5	23.7	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.3	26.7	27.5	27.1
Tanzania	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	1.9
Zambia	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	7.2
Zimbabwe	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.6	n.a

Table 26: Unemployment, youth (% ages 15–24) (%) in SADC, 2008-2017

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	33.7	28.1	22.8	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	18.0	19.1
Botswana	32.5	32.6	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.7	35.7
Comoros	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0
DRC	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Eswatini	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.5	54.1	54.8
Lesotho	47.7	46.2	36.3	38.9	32.9	34.5	34.9	38.0	39.0	38.5
Madagascar	5.5	5.9	6.4	3.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Malawi	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
Mauritius	18.9	21.8	23.2	22.1	24.4	23.4	24.6	26.0	23.6	23.3
Mozambique	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.8	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.7
Namibia	46.1	46.6	45.3	42.6	34.3	40.8	38.7	40.1	45.2	45.5
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	45.6	48.4	51.2	50.3	51.7	51.4	51.3	50.1	53.4	57.4
Tanzania	6.9	4.9	5.9	7.1	6.5	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Zambia	15.5	20.9	26.8	20.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.4
Zimbabwe	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 27: Youth unemployment rate (female to male ratio) in SADC, 2008-2017

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	1.04	1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.02
Botswana	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.20
Comoros	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88
DRC	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
Eswatini	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Lesotho	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.12
Madagascar	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Malawi	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.08
Mauritius	1.27	1.22	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.44	1.26	1.22	1.30	1.30
Mozambique	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
Namibia	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.18
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11
Tanzania	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22
Zambia	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03
Zimbabwe	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.13	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 28: Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%) in SADC, 2008-2016

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola									81.6
Botswana									94.1
Comoros					92.1				
DRC			87.3				88.4		
Eswatini			96.8				98.5		
Lesotho		91.8					95.2		
Madagascar		86.3				82.1			
Malawi			94.7				96.1		94.8
Mauritius	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mozambique	92.3			90.6					
Namibia						96.6			
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	97.1								93.7
Tanzania	75.8		87.8						91.4
Zambia							95.7		
Zimbabwe		88.4		89.8			93.7	93.3	

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 29: Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%) in SADC, 2008-2016

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola		49.4							46.9
Botswana	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	
Comoros					82.2				
DRC			74.1				80.1		
Eswatini			82.0				88.3		
Lesotho		61.5					77.9		
Madagascar		43.9				44.3			
Malawi	68.0	75.0	71.4	83.7	82.6		87.4		89.8
Mauritius	99.5	99.4	99.5		99.5		99.8	99.8	99.8
Mozambique	55.3			54.3					
Namibia						88.2			
Seychelles	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0				
South Africa	94.3								96.7
Tanzania			48.9						63.5
Zambia	45.0						63.3		
Zimbabwe		60.2		66.2			80.0	78.1	

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 30: Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births) in SADC, 2010-2017

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	561	546	526	509	493	477	477	477
Botswana	169	159	153	139	134	129	129	129
Comoros	388	376	365	354	344	335	335	335
DRC	794	777	771	746	717	693	693	693
Eswatini	436	418	400	413	400	389	389	389
Lesotho	587	555	549	532	513	487	487	487
Madagascar	436	420	402	384	369	353	353	353
Malawi	629	618	624	636	638	634	634	634
Mauritius	59	51	54	54	54	53	53	53
Mozambique	619	596	563	528	506	489	489	489
Namibia	319	315	299	283	273	265	265	265
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	154	154	152	145	140	138	138	138
Tanzania	514	483	464	438	418	398	398	398
Zambia	262	251	243	237	231	224	224	224
Zimbabwe	446	409	379	369	401	443	443	443

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 31: Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) in SADC, 2010-2017

SADC Member States	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Angola	174	171	168	165	162	159	152	152
Botswana	44	42	40	38	36	34	30	30
Comoros	77	76	74	73	71	70	65	65
DRC	130	129	129	128	127	127	124	124
Eswatini	86	85	84	83	82	81	77	77
Lesotho	92	92	91	91	90	90	90	90
Madagascar	127	125	122	120	117	115	110	110
Malawi	149	148	146	145	144	142	140	140
Mauritius	32	31	30	29	28	28	27	27
Mozambique	164	160	156	152	148	145	135	135
Namibia	80	79	79	78	77	77	74	74
Seychelles	61	60	60	60	59	59	57	57
South Africa	55	53	52	50	48	47	43	43
Tanzania	127	125	124	122	120	119	115	115
Zambia	107	104	101	97	94	91	83	83
Zimbabwe	115	114	112	111	110	108	104	104

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 32: Contraceptive prevalence, any method (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) in SADC, 2008-2016

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola		17.7							13.7
Botswana	52.8								
Comoros					19.4				
DRC			17.7				20.4		
Eswatini			65.2				66.1		
Lesotho			47.0	50.7			60.2		
Madagascar		39.9				39.8			
Malawi			46.1				58.6		59.2
Mauritius							63.8		
Mozambique	16.2			11.6				27.1	
Namibia						56.1			
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa									54.6
Tanzania			34.4						38.4
Zambia							49.0		
Zimbabwe		64.9		58.5			66.9	66.8	

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 33: Unmet need for family planning (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15–49 years) in SADC, 2008-2016

SADC Member States	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Angola									38.0
Botswana	9.6								
Comoros					31.6				
DRC			24.2				27.7		
Eswatini			13.0				15.2		
Lesotho			23.3				18.4		
Madagascar		19.0							
Malawi			26.2				19.4		18.7
Mauritius							12.5		
Mozambique				28.5				23.1	
Namibia						17.5			
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa									14.7
Tanzania			25.3						22.1
Zambia							21.1		
Zimbabwe				14.6			10.4	10.4	

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 34: Violence against Girls and Women (%) in SADC, period average

Member States	Child marriage	Violence against women ever experienced	
	Women married by age 18	Intimate partner	Non intimate partner
	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	
	2003-2017	2005-2018	2005-2018
Angola	30.3	34.8	N/A
Botswana	N/A	N/A	N/A
Comoros	31.6	6.4	1.5
DRC	37.3	50.7	N/A
Eswatini	5.3	N/A	N/A
Lesotho	17.3	N/A	N/A
Madagascar	41.2	N/A	N/A
Malawi	42.1	37.5	N/A
Mauritius	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mozambique	48.2	21.7	N/A
Namibia	6.9	25.0	N/A
Seychelles	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Africa	5.6	N/A	N/A
Tanzania	30.5	41.7	N/A
Zambia	31.4	42.7	N/A
Zimbabwe	32.4	35.4	N/A

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)

Table 35: Socio-economic empowerment of women (%) in SADC, period average

Member States	Female share of graduates in science, mathematics, engineering, manufacturing and construction at tertiary level	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave
	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)
	2007-2017	2009-2017	2017	2017
Angola	9.9	N/A	22.3	90
Botswana	N/A	N/A	46.8	84
Comoros	N/A	N/A	17.9	98
DRC	N/A	N/A	24.2	98
Eswatini	N/A	N/A	27.4	14
Lesotho	4.5	N/A	46.5	84
Madagascar	16.2	24.5	16.3	98
Malawi	N/A	N/A	29.8	56
Mauritius	N/A	29.7	87.1	98
Mozambique	5.9	22.2	32.9	60
Namibia	N/A	N/A	80.7	84
Seychelles	9.7	39.9	N/A	98
South Africa	13.4	29.7	70.0	120
Tanzania	N/A	N/A	42.2	84
Zambia	N/A	N/A	40.3	84
Zimbabwe	20.9	N/A	51.7	98

Source: Human Development Data Bank 2018 (HDI)